

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH TASIKMALAYA
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**METODE *APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS* (ABA) TERAPI WICARA
ANAK AUTIS**

ABSTRAK

vii bab + 83 halaman + 1 tabel + 2 bagan + 3 lampiran

Autis merupakan gangguan yang meliputi area kognitif, emosi, perilaku, sosial, termasuk juga ketidakmampuan untuk berinteraksi sosial. Untuk membantu anak autis mengembangkan potensi-potensi yang selama ini belum berkembang, metode *Applied Behavior Analysis* (ABA) salah satu terapi untuk meningkatkan kemampuan inetraksi sosial. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui metode *Applied Behavior Analysis* (ABA) terapi wicara anak autis berdasarkan *studi literature review*. Desain penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan *literature reviews* dengan penelusuran artikel/jurnal melalui *Directory Open Access Journals* 1 judul dan melalui *search engine Google scholar* 6 judul, didapatkan 7 artikel yang sesuai dengan kriteria inklusi. Tahapan yang dilakukan dimulai dari identifikasi masalah, *screening*, penilaian kualitas dengan kriteria artikel dokumen *fulltext*, analisa data menggunakan PICOT dan terakhir menulis hasil analisa data. Hasil didapatkan bahwa metode ABA lebih efektif untuk terapi wicara anak autis karena digunakan dengan mempertimbangkan kemudahan, keefisienan waktu, biaya, prosedur dan sumber daya. Terapi ini dapat mengukur tingkat perkembangan bahasanya. Disarankan terapi ini dapat digunakan karena dapat mengukur tingkat perkembangan bahasanya. Metode yang digunakan yaitu metode *Applied Behavior Analysis* (ABA) dengan pendekatan behavioral yaitu metode tata laksana perilaku menggunakan metode mengajar tanpa kekerasan.

Kata Kunci : Autis, Metode ABA, Terapi Wicara.
Daftar Pustaka : 26 (2008-2019)

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**METHODS OF APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS (ABA) SPEECH
THERAPY FOR AUTISTIC CHILDREN**

ABSTRACT

Vii bab + 80 pages + 1 table + 2 chart + 3 attachment

Autism is a disorder that covers cognitive, emotional, behavioral, social areas, including the inability to interact socially. To help children with autism developed, the Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) method is one of the therapies to improve the ability of social interaction. The purpose of this research is to find out the Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) method of speech therapy for autistic children based on a literature review study. The design of this study uses a literature review approach by searching articles/journals through Directory Open Access Journals 1 title and through search engine Google scholar 6 title, obtained 7 articles that fit the inclusion criteria. The steps carried out starting from the identification of problems, screening, quality assessment with fulltext document article criteria, data analysis using PICOT and finally writing the results of data analysis. The result show that ABA method is more effective for speech therapy in autistic children because it is used by considering the ease, efficiency of time, cost, procedures and resources. This therapy can measure the level of language development. It is recommended that this therapy can be used because it can measure the level of language development. The method used is the Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) method with a behavioral approach that is the method of behavior management using the method of teaching without violence.

Keywords : Autism, ABA Method, Speech Therapy
Literature : 26 (2008-2019)