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PROGRAM STUDI S1- KEPERAWATAN
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ABSTRAK

**HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP DENGAN TINDAKAN
PENCEGAHAN PENYAKIT MALARIA DI DESA CIPATUJAH
KECAMATAN CIPATUJAH KABUPATEN TASIKMALAYA TAHUN
2019**

xiii bagian awal +63 halaman + 6 tabel +1 bagan +12 lampiran

Malaria masih menjadi masalah kesehatan masyarakat terutama di negara-negara tropis termasuk Indonesia. Berbagai komponen perilaku pencegahan malaria meliputi menghindari kontak manusia dengan nyamuk, kegiatan pembasmian larva, pemberantasan parasit malaria, dan partisipasi sosial perlu dikaji kembali guna mengevaluasi efektivitasnya dalam mencegah malaria. Data di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Cipatujah pada tahun 2015 kasus malaria mencapai 217 kasus, pada tahun 2016 mencapai 122 kasus dan pada tahun 2017 mengalami penurunan kembali yaitu 1 kasus. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap dengan tindakan pencegahan penyakit malaria. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini deskriptif korelasi dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Sampel sebanyak 57 orang diperoleh dengan teknik *proportional random sampling*. Proses pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner dan dianalisis dengan distribusi frekuensi dan chi square. Hasil menunjukkan pengetahuan sebagian besar termasuk baik (57.9%), sikap sebagian besar termasuk positif (54.4%) dan tindakan pencegahan penyakit malaria sebagian besar termasuk baik (61.4%). Terdapat hubungan pengetahuan dengan tindakan pencegahan masyarakat terhadap penyakit malaria dengan p value 0,001. Terdapat hubungan sikap dengan tindakan pencegahan masyarakat terhadap penyakit malaria dengan p value 0,003.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan dan sikap dengan tindakan pencegahan penyakit malaria. Oleh karena itu, masyarakat dapat lebih meningkatkan pengetahuan dan sikap terhadap penyakit malaria. Melalui ikut serta dalam penyuluhan atau konsultasi secara aktif ke petugas kesehatan.

Kata Kunci : pengetahuan, sikap, pencegahan, malaria
Pustaka : 32 (2009-2018)

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ABSTRACT

**THE RELATIONSHIP OF KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDE TO
MALARIA DISEASE PREVENTION MEASURES IN CIPATUJAH
VILLAGE, CIPATUJAH DISTRICT, TASIKMALAYA DISTRICT, 2019**

xiii start section +63 pages + 6 tables +1 chart +12 attachments

Malaria is still a public health problem, especially in tropical countries including Indonesia. Various components of malaria prevention behavior including avoiding human contact with mosquitoes, eradication of larvae, eradicating malaria parasites, and social participation need to be reassessed in order to evaluate their effectiveness in preventing malaria. Data in the working area of Cipatujah Community Health Center in 2015 reached 217 cases of malaria, in 2016 reached 122 cases and in 2017 decreased again, namely 1 case. This study aims to determine the relationship of knowledge and attitudes with malaria prevention measures.

The method used in this study is descriptive correlation with cross sectional approach. A sample of 57 people were obtained by proportional random sampling technique. The process of collecting data using questionnaires and analyzed with frequency distribution and chi square. The results showed that knowledge was mostly good (57.9%), attitudes were mostly positive (54.4%) and malaria prevention measures were mostly good (61.4%). There is a relationship of knowledge with community prevention measures against malaria with a p value of 0.001. There is a relationship between attitude and community prevention measures against malaria with a p value of 0.003.

The conclusion from this study there is a relationship between knowledge and attitude with malaria prevention measures. Therefore, the community can further enhance their knowledge and attitudes towards malaria. Through participating in active counseling or consultation with health workers.

Keywords: knowledge, attitude, prevention, malaria

Library: 32 (2009-2018)