

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH TASIKMALAYA**

**FAKULTAS ILMU KESEHATAN**

**PROGRAM STUDI S1 KEPERAWATAN**

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**Hubungan Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Penularan  
Pada Pasien Tuberculosis Di Puskesmas Purbaratu Kota Tasikmalaya**

**ABSTRAK**

xy bagian awal + 49 halaman + 1 tabel + 1 bagian + 12 lampiran

Tuberculosis paru merupakan penyakit menular yang masih menjadi masalah kesehatan di dunia. Menurut World Health Organization (WHO), penyakit yang masih sering menjadi perhatian dunia ialah Tuberkulosis. Berbagai macam upaya penanganan telah dilakukan guna menurunkan angka kejadian penyakit ini, penyebab kematian. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap dengan perilaku pencegahan pada pasien tuberculosis di puskesmas purbaratu kota tasikmalaya. Desain penelitian yang digunakan adalah kuantitatif analitik dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Populasi pada penelitian ini sebanyak 104 besar sampel pasien penderita tuberculosis berjumlah 48 orang dengan teknik sampling “ *total sampling*”. Pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner dan analisis dengan distribusi frekuensi dan *Uji Chi Square*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahawa responden yang memiliki pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku sebanyak 48 responden (94.1%), hasil uji chi-square test di peroleh nilai  $p\text{ value} = 0.541$ , dimana nilai  $p < 0,05$ . Artinya terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara sikap dengan upaya pencegahan penyakit tuberculosis. Maka dapat disimpulkan terdapat hubungan yang sedang antara sikap dengan upaya pencegahan penyakit tuberculosis. Diharapkan hasil penelitian meningkatkan

pengetahuan dan sikap dengan perilaku pada pasien tuberculosis di puskesmas purbaratu kota tasikmalaya.

**Kata Kunci :** *Tuberculosis, Upaya Pencegahan Penyakit Tuberculosis, Pengetahuan, Sikap*



**MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY TASIKMALAYA**  
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**Relationship of Knowledge and Attitudes with Transmission Prevention Behavior in Tuberculosis Patients at the Purbaratu Community Health Center, Tasikmalaya City**

**ABSTRACT**

*xv initial section + 49 pages + 1 tables + 1 diagram + 12 attachment*

Pulmonary tuberculosis is an infectious disease which is still a health problem in the world. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), a disease that is still often a concern of the world is Tuberculosis. Various treatment efforts have been made to reduce the incidence of this disease, the cause of death. The purpose of this study was to determine the relationship between knowledge and attitudes with preventive behavior in tuberculosis patients at the Purwakarta Community Health Center, Tasikmalaya City. The research design used is quantitative analytic with a cross sectional approach. The population in this study was 104 large samples of tuberculosis patients totaling 48 people with a "total sampling" sampling technique. Collecting data using a questionnaire and analysis with a frequency distribution and Chi Square test. The results showed that 48 respondents (94.1%) had knowledge, attitudes and behavior, the results of the chi-square test obtained a p value = 0.541, where the value of  $p < 0.05$ . This means that there is a significant relationship between attitudes and efforts to prevent tuberculosis. So it can be concluded that there is a moderate relationship between attitudes and efforts to prevent tuberculosis. It is hoped that the results of the research will increase knowledge and attitudes with behavior in tuberculosis patients at the Purwakarta Community Health Center, Tasikmalaya City.

**Keywords:** Tuberculosis, Tuberculosis Prevention Efforts, Knowledge, Attitudes