

**FAKULTAS ILMU KESEHATAN
PROGRAM STUDI S1- KEPERAWATAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH TASIKMALAYA
Skripsi, Juni 2022**

**WIDI PAMUNGKAS
HUBUNGAN RIWAYAT PEMBERIAN ASI EKSKLUSIF DENGAN
KEJADIAN ISPA PADA ANAK BALITA DI WILAYAH KERJA
PUSKESMAS CISARUNI KABUPATEN TASIKMALAYA 2022**

ABSTRAK

xii bagian awal +67 halaman + 5 tabel +1 bagan +6 lampiran

Usia balita merupakan usia rentan untuk terjadinya masalah kesehatan khususnya ISPA karena anak bawah lima tahun memiliki daya tahan tubuh yang rendah. Salah satu faktor yang berhubungan erat dengan kejadian ISPA pada balita diantaranya adalah riwayat ASI Eksklusif. ASI mengandung kolostrum yang banyak mengandung antibody terhadap infeksi pernapasan dan sel darah putih, serta vitamin A yang dapat member perlindungan terhadap infeksi. Data dari Rekam Medis puskesmas Cisaruni tahun 2020 kasus ISPA mencapai 1845 Kasus, tahun 2021 yang mencapai 1997 kasus. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan riwayat pemberian ASI Eksklusif dengan kejadian ISPA pada anak balita di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Cisaruni Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Metode penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. sampel 62 orang diperoleh dengan teknik *proportional random sampling*. Proses pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner tentang kejadian ISPA. Hasil penelitian ASI Eksklusif di Puskesmas Cisaruni Kabupaten Tasikmalaya sebagian besar termasuk dalam kategori tidak ASI Eksklusif (58.1%) dan penelitian ini di laksanakan di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Cisaruni yang di laksanakan pada bulan januari sampai juli 2022. Hasil uji statistik terdapat hubungan antara riwayat ASI Eksklusif dengan kejadian ISPA pada balita di Puskesmas Cisaruni Kabupaten Tasikmalaya dengan p value 0.000. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah ada hubungan antara riwayat ASI Eksklusif dengan kejadian ISPA pada balita di Puskesmas Cisaruni Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Perawat disarankan untuk memberikan pendidikan kesehatan tentang pentingnya pemberian ASI Eksklusif, dan memberikan bimbingan dalam pemberian ASI yang baik dan benar baik dalam kegiatan posyandu atau kegiatan kesehatan lainnya.

Kata Kunci : ASI Eksklusif, Kejadian ISPA

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**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCE
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WIDI PAMUNGKAS

**RELATIONSHIP WITH HISTORY OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING
WITH THE EVENT OF ISPA IN CHILDREN IN THE WORK AREA OF
CISARUNI PUSKESMAS, TASIKMALAYA REGENCY 2022**

ABSTRACT

xii initial section + 67 pages + 5 tables +1 chart +6 attachments

Toddler age is a vulnerable age for the occurrence of health problems, especially ISPA because children under five years have a low immune system. Wrong one related factors close to the incidence of ISPA in toddlers of them is history of exclusive breastfeeding. Breast milk contains lots of colostrum contain antibodies to infection respiration and cell blood white, as well as vitamin A which can protect to infection. Data from Record Medical Cisaruni Health Center year 2020 case ARI reach 1845 Case, year 2021 that reaches 1997 case. Study this aim for knowing The relationship between history of exclusive breastfeeding and the incidence of ARI in children under five in the working area of the Cisaruni Public Health Center, Tasikmalaya Regency. Method used in study this quantitative with method *analytic approach cross sectional*. Sample as much 62 person obtained with technique *proportional random sampling*. Process data collection using questionnaire and analyzed with distribution frequency and chi squares. Results show Most of the history of exclusive breastfeeding at the Cisaruni Public Health Center in Tasikmalaya Regency was included in the non exclusive breastfeeding category (58.1%) and the incidence of ISPA among toddlers at the Cisaruni Health Center in Tasikmalaya Regency was mostly included in the ISPA category (59.7%). Results test statistics obtained there is a relationship between history of exclusive breastfeeding and the incidence of ISPA in children under five at the Cisaruni Public Health Center, Tasikmalaya Regency with a p value of 0.000. Conclusion from study this is there is The relationship between history of exclusive breastfeeding and the incidence of ISPA in children under five at the Cisaruni Public Health Center, Tasikmalaya Regency . By because that nurses are advised to provide health education about the importance of exclusive breastfeeding, and provide guidance in proper and correct breastfeeding, both in posyandu activities or other health activities.

Keywords: Exclusive Breastfeeding , ISPA incident