

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH TASIKMALAYA
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**GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP DAN TINDAKAN IBU
TENTANG PEMBERIAN IMUNISASI DASAR PADA BAYI
0-12 BULAN DI UPT PUSKESMAS CIKALONG
KABUPATEN TASIKMALAYA**

ABSTRAK

xii + 68 halaman + 7 tabel + 1 bagan + 7 lampiran

Imunisasi merupakan salah satu intervensi yang paling sehat dan dapat mencegah serta menurunkan angka kesakitan, kecacatan, dan kematian akibat penyakit yang dapat dicegah dengan vaksin, yang diperkirakan dua hingga tiga juta kematian setiap tahunnya, sehingga terbukti paling murah. Pengetahuan orang tua mempengaruhi kelengkapan status imunisasi anak, semakin tinggi pengetahuan orang tua maka semakin lengkap status imunisasi anak dan sebaliknya. Tindakan berbasis pengetahuan bertahan lebih lama daripada tindakan bodoh. Pengetahuan membentuk sikap ibu terhadap kepatuhan program imunisasi dasar lengkap. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan, sikap dan tindakan ibu tentang pemberian imunisasi dasar pada bayi 0-12 bulan di UPT Puskesmas Kecamatan Cikalong. Jenis penelitian deskriptif dengan populasi seluruh ibu yang mempunyai bayi usia 0-12 bulan didapatkan jumlah sampel sebanyak 60 orang menggunakan *random sampling*. Data diperoleh melalui kuesioner dianalisis menggunakan distribusi frekuensi. Hasil didapatkan, pengetahuan baik sebanyak 38 orang (63,3%), dan kurang sebanyak 22 orang (36,7%). Sikap paling banyak positif sebanyak 33 orang (55%) dan negatif sebanyak 27 orang (45%). Tindakan positif sebanyak 36 orang (60%) dan negatif sebanyak 24 orang (40%). Kesimpulan bahwa responden memiliki pengetahuan baik, sikap dan tindakan positif dalam pemberian imunisasi bayi usia 0-12 bulan. Disarankan bagi Puskesmas Cikalong agar meningkatkan sosialisasi tentang imunisasi dasar untuk menunjang kepatuhan imunisasi dasar dan mencegah adanya *drop out* imunisasi.

Kata kunci: bayi, imunisasi dasar lengkap, pengetahuan, sikap, tindakan
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**DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND ACTION
REGARDING BASIC IMMUNIZATION IN INFANTS
0-12 MONTHS AT UPT PUSKESMAS CIKALONG
TASIKMALAYA DISTRICT**

ABSTRACT

xii + 68 pages + 8 tables + 1 chart + 7 appendices

Immunization is one of the healthiest interventions that is proven to be the cheapest, because it can prevent and reduce the incidence of morbidity, disability, and death from diseases that can be prevented by immunization, which is estimated at 2 to 3 million deaths each year. Parental knowledge will affect the completeness of the child's immunization status, the better the parent's knowledge, the more complete the child's immunization status, and vice versa. Behavior that is based on knowledge will last longer than behavior that is not based on knowledge. Knowledge will shape the mother's attitude in terms of compliance with the provision of complete basic immunization. This study aims to describe the knowledge, attitudes and actions of mothers regarding basic immunization for infants 0-12 months at UPT Puskesmas Cikalong District. This type of descriptive research with a population of all mothers who have babies aged 0-12 months obtained a total sample of 60 people using random sampling. Data obtained through questionnaires were analyzed using a frequency distribution. The results obtained, good knowledge as many as 38 people (63.3%), and less as many as 22 people (36.7%). Attitudes were mostly positive as many as 33 people (55%) and negative as many as 27 people (45%). Positive actions were 36 people (60%) and negative actions were 24 people (40%). The conclusion is that respondents have good knowledge, positive attitudes and actions in giving immunizations to infants aged 0-12 months. It is recommended for the Cikalong Health Center to increase socialization about basic immunization to support basic immunization compliance and prevent immunization drop outs.

*Keywords: action, attitude, complete basic immunization, infant, knowledge
Bibliography : 22 (2010-2021)*