

**FAKULTAS ILMU KESEHATAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH TASIKMALAYA  
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SEPTIAN SYIHABUDDIN  
NIM: C.15.14201.024**

**GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA THALASEMIA  
DI RSUD dr. SOEKARDJO DAN PENGETAHUAN SERTA  
DUKUNGAN SOSIAL KELUARGANYA**

**Abstrak**

xiii, VII bab, 56 halaman, 11 tabel, 1 bagan, 6 lampiran

Thalasemia merupakan kelainan eritrosit akibat berkurangnya sintesis rantai globin untuk pembentukan hemoglobin. Talasemia termasuk salah satu kelainan genetik yang paling banyak dijumpai di dunia. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran karakteristik penderita thalasemia di RSUD dr. Soekardjo Kota Tasikmalaya dan pengetahuan serta dukungan sosial keluarganya. Penelitian ini termasuk jenis kuantitatif dengan metode deskriptif. Pengambilan sampel dengan *total sampling* dengan sampel berjumlah 76 orang. Pengumpulan data dengan menggunakan kuesioner. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa gambaran penderita thalasemia berdasarkan usia menunjukkan rata-rata usia 11, umur penderita thalasemia pada saat penelitian terbanyak pada usia anak-anak 31 (40,8%), umur pada saat masuk terbanyak pada usia balita 44 (57,9%). Jenis kelamin perempuan sebanyak 40 (22,6%), tidak ada riwayat sebanyak 43 (56,6%), pengetahuan orang tua cukup sebanyak 40 (52,6%), dukungan sosial baik (mendukung) sebanyak 41 (53,9%). Berdasarkan hasil tersebut diharapkan teman sejawat untuk berusaha meningkatkan pengetahuan tentang karakteristik pasien penderita thalasemia terutama mengenai faktor-faktor yang berhubungan penderita thalasemia dengan membaca literatur.

Kata kunci : Karakteristik, Thalasemia, Pengetahuan, Dukungan Sosial  
Daftar Pustaka : 20 (2005-2015)

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**THE DESCRIPTION OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PROVINCIAL  
HOSPITAL IN THALASSEMIA SUFFERERS dr. SOEKARDJO AND  
KNOWLEDGE AS WELL AS SOCIAL SUPPORT FAMILY**

**Abstract**

*xiii, chapter VII, 56 pages, 11 tables, 1 chart, , 6 attachments*

*Thalassemia is a disorder resulting from the reduced synthesis of erythrocytes globin chains for the formation of hemoglobin. Thalassemia is one of the most common genetic disorders in the world. This research aims to mengetahuai the description of the characteristics of the PROVINCIAL HOSPITAL in Thalassemia sufferers Dr. Soekardjo Tasikmalaya and knowledge as well as social support his family. This research included quantitative descriptive method type. Sampling with the total sampling with the sample amounted to 76 people. Data collection using the questionnaire. Research results indicate that Thalassemia sufferers description based on age showed an average age of 11, age at time of research Thalassemia sufferers most children at the age of 31 (40.8%), age at time of entry at the age Most toddlers 44 (57.9%). As many as 40 women gender (22.6%), there is no history as much as 43 (56.6%), knowledge of parents quite as much as 40 (52.6%), good social support (support) as much as 41 (53.9%). Based on the expected results of the associate for the friend attempted to improve the knowledge about the characteristics of the patients sufferers of Thalassemia is mainly about the factors associated with Thalassemia sufferers reading literature.*

*Keywords : Characteristics, Thalasamia, Knowledge, Social Support*  
*Bibliography : 20 (2005-2015)*